

MAJOR STEEL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES 2013 AND 2014

(Million Tonnes)

	2014		2013	
	Rank	Tonnage	Rank	Tonnage
China	1	822.7	1	822.0
Japan	2	110.7	2	110.6
United States	3	88.2	3	86.9
India	4	86.5	4	81.3
South Korea	5	71.5	6	66.1
Russia	6	71.5	5	69.0
Germany	7	42.9	7	42.6
Turkey	8	34.0	8	34.7
Brazil	9	33.9	9	34.2
Ukraine	10	27.2	10	32.8
Italy	11	23.7	11	24.1
Taiwan, China	12	23.1	12	22.3
Mexico	13	19.0	13	18.2
Iran	14	16.3	15	15.4
France	15	16.1	14	15.7
Spain	16	14.2	16	14.3
Canada	17	12.7	17	12.4
United Kingdom	18	12.1	18	11.9
Poland	19	8.6	20	8.0
Austria	20	7.9	19	8.0
Belgium	21	7.3	22	7.1
Netherlands	22	7.0	24	6.7
South Africa	23	6.5	21	7.2
Egypt	24	6.5	23	6.8
Saudi Arabia	25	6.3	26	5.5
Viet Nam (e)	26	5.7	25	5.5

Country	2014		2013	
	Rank	Tonnage	Rank	Tonnage
Argentina	27	5.5	27	5.2
Czech Republic	28	5.4	28	5.2
Malaysia (e)	29	5.0	29	4.7
Slovak Republic	30	4.7	31	4.5
Australia	31	4.6	30	4.7
Sweden	32	4.5	32	4.4
Finland	33	3.8	34	3.5
Kazakhstan	34	3.7	35	3.3
Thailand (e)	35	3.5	33	3.6
Romania	36	3.2	36	3.0
Qatar	37	3.0	40	2.2
Indonesia (e)	38	2.8	38	2.6
Byelorussia	39	2.5	39	2.2
United Arab Emirates	40	2.4	37	2.9
Luxembourg	41	2.2	42	2.1
Portugal (e)	42	2.1	43	2.1
Venezuela	43	1.5	41	2.1
Switzerland (e)	44	1.5	44	1.5
Philippines (e)	45	1.4	46	1.3
North Korea (e)	46	1.3	47	1.3
Colombia	47	1.2	48	1.2
Hungary	48	1.2	53	0.9
Chile	49	1.1	45	1.3
Peru	50	1.1	49	1.1
Others		13.7		13.2
World		1,665.0		1,649.0

(e) : estimate

Source : worldsteel.org

TOP STEEL PRODUCING COMPANIES 2014

Rank	Company	Tonnage	Rank	Company	Tonnage
1	ArcelorMittal ⁽¹⁾	98.09	26	IMIDRO ⁽¹⁾	14.42
2	NSSMC ⁽¹⁾	49.30	27	Severstal ^{(1) (2)}	14.23
3	Hebei Steel Group ⁽¹⁾	47.09	28	Fangda Steel	13.64
4	Baosteel Group ⁽¹⁾	43.35	29	SAIL ⁽¹⁾	13.56
5	POSCO ⁽¹⁾	41.43	30	MMK ⁽¹⁾	13.03
6	Shagang Group	35.33	31	JSW Steel Limited ⁽¹⁾	12.72
7	Ansteel Group ⁽¹⁾	34.35	32	Rizhao Steel	11.40
8	Wuhan Steel Group ⁽¹⁾	33.05	33	Metinvest Holding ⁽¹⁾	11.18
9	JFE ⁽¹⁾	31.41	34	Anyang Steel	10.89
10	Shougang Group ⁽¹⁾	30.78	35	Taiyuan Steel	10.72
11	Tata Steel Group ⁽¹⁾	26.20	36	Baotou Steel	10.72
12	Shandong Steel Group	23.34	37	Jingye Steel	10.54
13	Nucor Corporation ⁽¹⁾	21.41	38	Jiuquan Steel	10.34
14	Hyundai Steel Company ⁽¹⁾	20.58	39	Zongheng Steel	10.32
15	U. S. Steel Corporation ⁽¹⁾	19.73	40	Techint Group ⁽¹⁾	9.38
16	Gerdau ⁽¹⁾	19.00	41	Sanming Steel	9.21
17	Maanshan Steel ⁽¹⁾	18.90	42	Jinxi Steel ⁽³⁾	9.12
18	Tianjin Bohai Steel	18.49	43	Zenith Steel	9.01
19	ThyssenKrupp ⁽¹⁾	16.27	44	Xinyu Steel	8.82
20	Benxi Steel	16.26	45	Erdemir Group ⁽¹⁾	8.49
21	NLMK ⁽¹⁾	16.11	46	Guofeng Steel	8.40
22	Evrast Group ⁽¹⁾	15.54	47	SSAB ^{(1) (4)}	8.07
23	China Steel Corporation ⁽¹⁾	15.40	48	Nanjing Steel	8.04
24	Valin Group	15.38	49	voestalpine Group ⁽¹⁾	7.95
25	Jianlong Group	15.26	50	Citic Pacific	7.93

(Million Tonnes)

(1) worldsteel members

(2) Includes pro-rata tonnage of former Severstal North America, namely Dearborn, owned by AK Steel Corporation from July 2014, and Columbus, owned by Steel Dynamics from September 2014.

(3) Also known as China Oriental Group, which is partially owned (47.02%) by ArcelorMittal, a member of worldsteel.

(4) SSAB tonnage includes former Rautaruukki Oyj.

Notes on company ownership and tonnage calculations :

For worldsteel members, the data was sourced from their official tonnage declaration. For Chinese companies, the official CISA tonnage publication was used. In cases of more than 50% ownership, 100% of the subsidiary's tonnage is included. In cases of 30%-50% ownership, pro-rata tonnage is included. Unless otherwise specified, less than 30% ownership is considered a minority interest and therefore not included.

Source : worldsteel.org

WORLD STEEL EXPORTS, ANALYSIS BY PRODUCT 2009 - 2014

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Ingots and Semi-finished Material	51.5	57.3	55.6	52.7	51.0	49.2
Railway Track Material	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
Angles, Shapes and Sections	16.5	19.1	21.8	20.4	22.1	23.0
Concrete Reinforcing Bars	21.9	18.8	18.6	12.2	20.7	19.3
Bars and Rods, Hot-rolled	7.6	11.4	13.0	14.6	17.3	28.5
Wire Rod	16.6	19.4	20.8	21.2	24.4	28.2
Drawn Wire	5.4	6.4	7.2	6.6	6.9	7.9
Other Bars and Rods	3.1	4.6	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.5
Hot-rolled Strip	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.3
Cold-rolled Strip	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7
Hot-rolled Sheets and Coils	50.7	60.5	61.8	61.3	62.7	72.1
Plates	24.2	29.5	31.6	30.1	28.1	32.2
Cold-rolled Sheets and Coils	25.2	30.8	32.2	30.5	31.5	35.0
Electrical Sheet and Strip	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0
Tinmill Products	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.5
Galvanised Sheet	23.6	31.5	33.7	33.0	34.2	37.7
Other Coated Sheet	8.2	11.4	14.7	14.5	13.6	16.6
Steel Tubes And Fittings	29.6	34.1	40.2	36.3	36.1	38.6
Wheels (Forged And Rolled) & Axles	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Castings	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Forgings	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	302.9	357.0	379.7	358.7	373.9	415.9

Exports in World Steel in Figures include intra-EU trade, trade between countries of the CIS, and trade between NAFTA countries. The figures are based on a broad definition of the steel industry and its products, including ingots, semi-finished products, hot-rolled and cold-finished products, tubes, wire, and unworked castings and forgings. The above table comprises the exports of 38 countries, which represents approximately 92 per cent of total world trade in 2014.

(e) : estimate

Source : worldsteel.org

MAJOR IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS OF STEEL 2014

Million Tonnes

Rank	Total Exports	Mt
1	China	92.9
2	Japan	41.3
3	European Union ^{(28) (1)}	37.1
4	South Korea	31.9
5	Russia	27.0
6	Germany ⁽²⁾	24.8
7	Ukraine	21.5
8	Italy ⁽²⁾	17.3
9	Turkey	16.2
10	France ⁽²⁾	14.9
11	Belgium ⁽²⁾	14.2
12	Taiwan, China	12.1
13	United States	12.0
14	India	10.4
15	Brazil	9.8
16	Netherlands ⁽²⁾	9.7
17	Spain ⁽²⁾	9.7
18	United Kingdom ⁽²⁾	8.6
19	Austria ⁽²⁾	7.3
20	Canada	6.2

Rank	Total Exports	Mt
1	United States	41.4
2	European Union ^{(28) (1)}	32.4
3	Germany ⁽²⁾	24.3
4	South Korea	22.4
5	Italy ⁽²⁾	16.6
6	Thailand	15.1
7	China	14.9
8	France ⁽²⁾	13.4
9	Turkey	13.4
10	Vietnam	12.4
11	Mexico	11.6
12	Indonesia	11.0
13	Belgium ⁽²⁾	10.7
14	Canada	10.3
15	India	9.5
16	Poland ⁽²⁾	9.1
17	Taiwan, China	8.9
18	Spain ⁽²⁾	8.1
19	United Kingdom ⁽²⁾	7.4
20	Netherlands ⁽²⁾	7.0

Rank	Net Exports (Exports - Imports)	Mt
1	China	78.0
2	Japan	34.6
3	Russia	21.3
4	Ukraine	20.3
5	South Korea	9.5
6	Brazil	5.8
7	European Union ^{(28) (1)}	4.7
8	Austria ⁽²⁾	3.5
9	Belgium ⁽²⁾	3.4
10	Taiwan, China	3.2
11	Turkey	2.8
12	Netherlands ⁽²⁾	2.8
13	Slovakia ⁽²⁾	2.4
14	Luxembourg	1.8
15	Spain ⁽²⁾	1.6

Rank	Net Exports (Imports - Exports)	Mt
1	United States	29.4
2	Thailand	13.7
3	Vietnam	10.9
4	Indonesia	9.7
5	Philippines	6.7
6	Saudi Arabia	6.5
7	Mexico	6.0
8	Algeria	6.0
9	United Arab Emirates	5.8
10	Egypt	5.8
11	Poland ⁽²⁾	4.1
12	Canada	4.1
13	Iran	3.7
14	Hong Kong	3.7
15	Singapore	3.6

⁽¹⁾ Excluding intra-regional trade

⁽²⁾ Data for individual European Union (28) countries include intra-European trade

Source : worldsteel.org

DIRECT REDUCED IRON PRODUCTION 2007 - 2014

Million Tonnes

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Germany	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Sweden	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
European Union (28)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Russia	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3
Canada	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5
Mexico	6.3	6.0	4.1	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.0
United States	0.3	0.3	==	==	==	==	==	==
NAFTA	7.4	7.0	4.5	6.0	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.5
Argentina	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
Brazil	0.4	0.3	0.0	==	==	==	==	==
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	1.6
Venezuela	7.8	6.8	5.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	2.6	1.4
Central & South America	13.5	11.8	8.4	8.5	9.0	9.4	7.4	4.8
Egypt	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.9
Libya	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0
Nigeria	0.2	==	==	==	==	==	==	==
South Africa	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5 (e)
Africa	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.4
Iran	7.5	7.4	8.1	9.4	10.4	11.6	14.5	14.6
Oman	==	==	==	==	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5 (e)
Qatar	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Saudi Arabia	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.8	6.8
United Arab Emirates	==	==	==	1.2	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.4
Middle East	13.1	14.0	15.2	18.3	21.4	23.8	28.2	27.8
China	0.2	0.2	0.0	==	==	==	==	==
India	19.1	21.2	22.0	23.4	22.0	20.1	16.9	19.4
Indonesia	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8 (e)
Malaysia	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.5 (e)
Asia	22.5	24.5	25.6	27.1	26.1	22.9	19.0	21.7
World	67.0	67.9	64.3	70.5	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.1

(e) : estimate

Source : worldsteel.org

Million Tonnes

	Production 2013	Production 2014	- Exports 2014	+ Imports 2014	Apparent = Consumption 2014
Austria	6.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	4.3	4.4	0.2	0.2	4.4
Czech Republic	4.0	4.2	0.0	0.1	4.2
Finland	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.5
France	10.3	10.9	0.0	0.1	11.0
Germany	26.7	27.4	0.1	0.5	27.7
Hungary	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
Italy	6.9	6.4	0.0	1.7	8.0
Netherlands	5.7	5.9	0.2	0.4	6.1
Poland	4.0	4.6	0.1	0.2	4.7
Romania	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
Slovak Republic	3.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.9
Spain	3.9	4.0	0.0	0.3	4.2
Sweden	2.9	3.1	0.1	0.1	3.1
United Kingdom	9.5	9.7	0.0	0.1	9.8
Other EU	==	==	0.1	0.1	0.0
European Union (28)	92.3	95.2	0.8	3.8	98.1
Turkey	9.2	9.4	0.0	0.9	10.3
Others	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	1.5
Other Europe	10.4	10.9	0.1	0.9	11.8
Kazakhstan	2.8	3.3	0.0	==	3.3
Russia	50.1	51.5	4.3	0.0	47.2
Ukraine	29.1	24.8	2.2	0.0	22.6
Other CIS	==	==	0.0	0.1	0.1
CIS	82.0	79.5	6.5	0.1	73.1
Canada	6.1	6.7	0.0	0.1	6.8
Mexico	4.9	5.1	0.0	0.3	5.4
United States	30.3	29.4	0.1	4.6	33.9
NAFTA	41.3	41.2	0.1	5.0	46.1
Argentina	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8
Brazil	26.2	26.9	2.6	0.0	24.3
Chile	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other Latin America	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Central and South America	30.0	30.6	2.6	0.0	28.0
South Africa	4.9	4.7	0.7	0.0	4.0
Other Africa	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.0
Africa	5.8	5.5	0.8	0.1	4.9
Iran	2.0	2.8	==	==	2.8
Other Middle East	==	==	0.0	0.2	0.2
Middle East	2.0	2.8	0.0	0.2	3.0
China	748.1	711.6	0.2	0.2	711.6
India	51.4	55.2	0.8	0.0	54.4
Japan	83.8	83.9	0.0	0.2	84.0
South Korea	41.0	46.9	0.0	0.9	47.8
Taiwan, China	13.3	14.4	0.0	0.6	15.0
Other Asia	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	1.7
Asia	939.3	913.7	1.7	2.3	914.4
Australia	3.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3
New Zealand	0.7	0.7	==	0.0	0.7
Other Oceania	==	==	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceania	4.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
World	1,207.3	1,183.4	12.5	12.5	1,183.4

Source : worldsteel.org